

References

Z-8

1. Kuna St, Reboussin DM, Borradaile KE, et al. Long-term effect of weight loss on obstructive sleep apnea severity in obese patients with type 2 diabetes. Accessed June 13, 2014.
2. Millman RP, Kramer NR. Polysomnography in obstructive sleep apnea in adults. Up-to-date. 2014.
3. Kline LR. Clinical presentation and diagnosis of obstructive sleep apnea in adults. Up-to-date. 2014.
4. Cistulli P. Oral appliances in the treatment of obstructive sleep apnea in adults. Up-to-date. 2014.
5. Tamisier R, Woodrow Weiss J. Cardiovascular effects of obstructive sleep apnea. Up-to-date. 2014.
6. Atwood C. Pharmacologic treatment of obstructive sleep apnea in adults. Up-to-date. 2014.
7. Out of Center Sleep Testing (OCST). Sleep technology: Technical guideline. American Association of Sleep Technologists. 2014.
8. Policy statement on the diagnosis and treatment of obstructive sleep apnea. American Academy of Sleep Medicine and American Academy of Dental Sleep Medicine. 2014.
9. Judd BG, Sateia MJ. Classification of sleep disorders. Up-to-date. 2014.
10. Strollo PJ, Jr, Soose RJ, Maurer JT, et al. Upper-airway stimulation for obstructive sleep apnea. *N Engl J Med*. 2014;370:139-49.
11. Kezirian EJ, Goding GS, Jr, Malhotra A, et al. Hypoglossal nerve stimulation improves obstructive sleep apnea: 12-month outcomes. *J Sleep Res*. 2014;23:77-83.
12. Kryger ML, Malhotra A. Management of obstructive sleep apnea in adults. Up-to-Date. 2014.
13. Freedman N. Quantifying sleepiness. Up-to-Date. 2014
14. Chervin Rd. Approach to the patient with excessive daytime sleepiness. Up-to-Date. Accessed 2014.
15. Scammel TE. Clinical features and diagnosis of narcolepsy. Up-to-Date. 2014.
16. Becker, K. Central Sleep Apnea. Available at emedicine.medscape.com. 2015.
17. Strohl KP. Overview of obstructive sleep apnea in adults. Up-to-Date. 2015.
18. Peppard PE, Young T, Barnet JH, et al. Increased prevalence of sleep-disordered breathing in adults. *Am J Epidemiol*. 2013;177(9):1006–1014.
19. Kline LR. Clinical presentation and diagnosis of obstructive sleep apnea in adults. Up-to-Date. Accessed February 23, 2015.
20. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Defining Overweight and Obesity. Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Obesity, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2016.

21. Bonnie RJ and George CF. Performance and safety risks of sleep deprivation and sleep disorders. Up-to-Date. 2015.
22. Qaseem A, Dallas P, Owens DK, et al. Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians. diagnosis of obstructive sleep apnea in adults: A clinical practice guideline from the American College of Physicians. *Ann Intern Med.* 2014;161(3):210-20.
23. InterQual® Level of Care Criteria 2017, Acute Care Adult, McKesson Health Solutions, LLC; 2016:INPT-12.
24. American Society of Anesthesiologists Task Force on Perioperative Management of Patients with Obstructive Sleep Apnea. Practice guidelines for the perioperative management of patients with obstructive sleep apnea. *Anesthesiology.* 2014;120(2):1-19.
25. Gurubhagavatula, I. Drowsy driving: Risks, evaluation, and management. UpToDate. 2016.
26. Colvin LJ, Collop NA. Commercial motor vehicle driver obstructive sleep apnea screening and treatment in the United States: An update and recommendation overview. *J Clin Sleep Med* 2016;12(1):113–125.
27. American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery Position Statement: Hypoglossal nerve stimulation for treatment of obstructive sleep apnea (OSA). 2016.
28. Woodson B. Three-Year Outcomes of cranial nerve stimulation for obstructive sleep apnea: The STAR Trial. *Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery.* 2016;154(1):181-188.
29. Meltzer L. Validation of actigraphy in middle childhood. *Sleep.* 2016;39:1219-1224.
30. Kent D. Upper airway stimulation for OSA: Early adherence and outcome results of one center. *Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery.* 2016;155(1):188-193.
31. Johal A. Ready-made versus custom-made mandibular repositioning devices in sleep apnea: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Clinical Sleep Medicine.* 2017;13(2):176-182.
32. Kapur V. Clinical practice guideline for diagnostic testing for adult obstructive sleep apnea: An American Academy of Sleep Medicine clinical practice guideline. *JCSM.* 2017;13(3):479-504.
33. The American Academy of Otolaryngology- Head and Neck Surgery. Position Statement: Hypoglossal nerve stimulation for treatment of obstructive sleep apnea (OSA). 2016.
34. Lee LA, Yu JF, Lo YL, et al. Comparative effects of snoring sound between two minimally invasive surgeries in the treatment of snoring: A randomized controlled trial. *PLoS One.* 2014;9(5):e97186.
35. Strollo PJ, Jr., Gillespie MB, Soose RJ, et al. Upper airway stimulation for obstructive sleep apnea: durability of the treatment effect at 18 months. *Sleep.* 2015;38(10):1593-1598.
36. Soose RJ, Woodson BT, Gillespie MB, et al. Upper airway stimulation for obstructive sleep apnea: self-reported outcomes at 24 months. *J Clin Sleep Med.* 2016;12(1):43-48.
37. Friedman M, Salapatras AM, Bonzelaar LB. Updated Friedman staging system for obstructive sleep apnea. *Adv Otorhinolaryngol.* 2017;80:41-48.
38. Gillespie MB, Soose RJ, Woodson BT, et al. Upper airway stimulation for obstructive sleep apnea: Patient-reported outcomes after 48 months of follow-up. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg.* 2017;156(4):765-771.

39. Heiser C, Maurer JT, Hofauer B, et al. Outcomes of upper airway stimulation for obstructive sleep apnea in a multicenter German postmarket study. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg.* 2017;156(2):378-384.
40. Huntley C, Chou DW, Doghramji K, Boon. Comparing upper airway stimulation to expansion sphincter pharyngoplasty: a single university experience. *Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol.* 2018;127(6):379-383.
41. Shah J, Russell JO, Waters T, et al. Uvulopalatopharyngoplasty vs CN XII stimulation for treatment of obstructive sleep apnea: A single institution experience. *Am J Otolaryngol.* 2018;39(3):266-270.
42. Steffen A, Sommer JU, Hofauer B, et al. Outcome after one year of upper airway stimulation for obstructive sleep apnea in a multicenter German post-market study. *Laryngoscope.* 2018;128(2):509-515.
43. Woodson BT, Strohl KP, Soose RJ, et al. Upper airway stimulation for obstructive sleep apnea: 5-year outcomes. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg.* 2018;159(1):194-202.