

## References

S-169

1. Airaksinen O, Brox J, Cedraschi C, et al; On behalf of the COST B13 Working Group on Guidelines for Chronic Low Back Pain. Chapter 4 European guidelines for the management of chronic nonspecific low back pain. *Eur Spine J.* 2006 Mar;15(Supplement 2):s192-s300.
2. American College of Occupational and Environmental Medicine. Occupational Medicine Practice Guideline, 2nd Ed. 2008.
3. American Medical Association. Current Procedural Terminology – Professional Edition.
4. Andersson G, Mekhail N, Block J. Treatment of intractable discogenic low back pain. A systematic review of spinal fusion and intradiscal electrothermal therapy (IDET). *Pain Physician.* 2006;9:237-48.
5. Appleby D, Andersson G, Totta M. Meta-analysis of the efficacy and safety of intradiscal electrothermal therapy (IDET). *Pain Med.* 2006;7(4):308-16
6. Barendse G, van Den Berg S, Kessels A et al. Randomized controlled trial of percutaneous intradiscal radiofrequency thermocoagulation for chronic low back pain: lack of effect from a 90 second 70 C lesion. *Spine.* 2001;26(3):287-92
7. Bogduk N, Karasek M, Two-year follow-up of a controlled trial of intradiscal electrothermal annuloplasty for chronic low back pain resulting from internal disc disruption, *Spine J.* 2002 Sep-Oct;2(5):343-50.
8. Boswell M, Trescot A, Datta S, et al American Society of Interventional Pain Physicians. Interventional techniques: evidence-based practice guidelines in the management of chronic spinal pain. *Pain Physician.* 2007;10:7-111.
9. Chou L, Lew H, Coelho P, Slipman C. Intradiscal electrothermal annuloplasty. *Am J Phys Med Rehabil.* 2005;84(7):538-49.
10. Chou R. American Pain Society; American College of Physicians. Nonpharmacologic therapies for acute and chronic low back pain: a review of the evidence for a clinical practice guideline. Recommendations on surgery and interventional treatments. American Pain Society 27th Annual Scientific Meeting: Symposium 312. Presented May 8, 2008.
11. Cohen S, Williams S, Kurihara C, et al. Nucleoplasty With or Without Intradiscal Electrothermal Therapy (IDET) as a Treatment for Lumbar Herniated Disc. *J Spinal Disord Tech.* 2005 Feb;18:S119-S124.
12. Davis T, Delamarter R, Sra P, et al. The IDET procedure for chronic discogenic low back pain, *Spine.* 2004 Apr 16;29(7):752-6.
13. Derby R, Baker R, Lee C, Anderson P. Evidence-informed management of chronic low back pain with intradiscal electrothermal therapy. *Spine J.* 2008;8:80-95.
14. Freeman B, Fraser R, Cain C, et al. A randomized, double-blind, controlled trial. Intradiscal electrothermal therapy versus placebo for the treatment of chronic discogenic low back pain. *Spine.* 2005;30(21):2369-77.
15. Freeman B. IDET: a critical appraisal of the evidence. *Eur Spine J.* 2006 Jul 26.

16. Gerszten P, Welch W, McGrath P et al. A prospective outcomes study of patients undergoing intradiscal electrotherapy (IDET) for chronic low back pain. *Pain Physician*. 2002;5(4):360-364.
17. Gibson J, Waddell G. Surgery for degenerative lumbar spondylosis: updated Cochrane Review. *Spine*. 2005 Oct 15;30(20):2312-20.
18. Heary R. Intradiscal electrothermal annuloplasty: the IDET procedure. *J Spinal Disord*. 2001;14(4):353-60.
19. Kapural L, Hayek S, Malak O, et al. Intradiscal thermal annuloplasty versus intradiscal radiofrequency ablation for the treatment of discogenic pain: a prospective matched trial. *Pain Med*. 2005;6(6):425-31.
20. Kapural L, Mekhail N, Korunda Z, Basali A. Intradiscal thermal annuloplasty for the treatment of lumbar discogenic pain in patients with multilevel degenerative disc disease. *Anesth Analg*. 2004;99:472-6.
21. Karasek M, Bogduk N. Twelve-month follow-up of a controlled trial of intradiscal thermal annuloplasty for back pain due to internal disc disruption. *Spine*. 2000;25(20):2601-2607.
22. Kloth D, Fenton D, Andersson G, Block J. Intradiscal electrothermal therapy (IDET) for the treatment of discogenic low back pain: patient selection and indications for use. *Pain Physician*. 2008;11:659-68.
23. Lutz C, Lutz G, Cooke P. Treatment of chronic lumbar discogenic pain with intradiscal electrothermal therapy: a prospective outcome study. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil*. 2003;84:23-28.
24. Pauza K, Howell S, Dreyfuss P, et al. A randomized, placebo-controlled trial of intradiscal electrothermal therapy (IDET) for the treatment of discogenic low back pain. *Spine J*. 2004;4(1):27-35.
25. Saal J, Saal J. Intradiscal electrothermal therapy for the treatment of chronic discogenic low back pain. *Clin Sports Med*. 2002;21(1):167-87.
26. Saal J, Saal JS. Intradiscal electrothermal treatment for chronic discogenic low back pain: a prospective outcome study with minimum 1-year follow-up. *Spine*. 2000 Oct 15;25(20):2622-7.
27. Saal J, Saal J. Intradiscal electrothermal treatment for chronic discogenic low back pain: prospective outcome study with a minimum 2-year follow-up. *Spine*. 2002 May 1;27(9):966-73; discussion 973-4.
28. Saal J, Saal J. Management of chronic discogenic low back pain with a thermal intradiscal catheter. A preliminary report. *Spine*. 2000 Feb 1;25(3):382-8.
29. Stanos S, New Clinical Practice Guidelines on Low Back Pain. *APS Bulletin*, 2007;18(2).
30. Urrútia G, Kovacs F, Nishishinya M, Olabe J. Percutaneous thermocoagulation intradiscal techniques for discogenic low back pain. *Spine*. 2007;32(10):1146-54
31. Webster B, Verma S, Pransky G, Outcomes of workers' compensation claimants with low back pain undergoing intradiscal electrothermal therapy. *Spine*. 2004 Feb 15;29(4):435-41.
32. Wetzel F, McNally T, Phillips F. Intradiscal electrothermal therapy used to manage chronic discogenic low back pain: new directions and interventions. *Spine*. 2002;27(22):2621-6.
33. Wetzel F, McNally T. Treatment of chronic discogenic low back pain with intradiscal

electrothermal therapy. *J Am Acad Orthop Surg*. 2003 Jan-Feb;11(1):6-11.

34. Workloss Data Institute. Official Disability Guidelines.