

## References

S-254

1. Andreisek G, Hodler J, Steurer J. Uncertainties in the diagnosis of lumbar spinal stenosis. *Radiology*. 2011;261(3):681-4.
2. Backstrom KM, Whitman JM, Flynn TW. Lumbar spinal stenosis-diagnosis and management of the aging spine. *Manual Therapy*. 2011;16(4):308-17
3. Brox JI, Nygaard OP, Holm I, Keller A, Ingebrigtsen T, Reikeras O. Four-year follow-up of surgical versus non-surgical therapy for chronic low back pain. *Annals of the Rheumatic Diseases*. 2010;69(9):1643-8
4. Choi D, et al. Review of metastatic spine tumour classification and indications for surgery: the consensus statement of the Global Spine Tumour Study Group. *European Spine Journal*. 2010;19(2):215-22.
5. Chou R, et al. Diagnosis and treatment of low back pain: a joint clinical practice guideline from the American College of Physicians and the American Pain Society. *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 2007;147(7):478-91
6. Chou R, Huffman LH. Medications for acute and chronic low back pain: a review of the evidence for an American Pain Society/American College of Physicians clinical practice guideline. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2007;147(7):505-14
7. Chou R, et al. Interventional therapies, surgery, and interdisciplinary rehabilitation for low back pain: an evidence-based clinical practice guideline from the American Pain Society. *Spine*. 2009;34(10):1066-77.
8. Conn A, Buenaventura RM, Datta S, Abdi S, Diwan S. Systematic review of caudal epidural injections in the management of chronic low back pain. *Pain Physician*. 2009;12(1):109-35.
9. Curlee PM. Other disorders of the spine. In: Canale ST, Beaty JH, editors. *Campbell's Operative Orthopaedics*. 11th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Mosby Elsevier; 2008:2273-352.
10. Darouiche RO. Spinal epidural abscess. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2006;355(19):2012-20.
11. Deyo RA, Mirza SK, Martin BI, Kreuter W, Goodman DC, Jarvik JG. Trends, major medical complications and charges associated with surgery for lumbar spinal stenosis in older adults. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. 2010;303(13):1259-65.
12. Eliyas JK, Karahalios D. Surgery for degenerative lumbar spine disease. *Disease-a-Month*. 2011;57(10):592-606
13. Fu KM, et al. Morbidity and mortality in the surgical treatment of 10,329 adults with degenerative lumbar stenosis. *Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine*. 2010;12(5):443-6.
14. Hahne AJ, Ford JJ, McMeeken JM. Conservative management of lumbar disc herniation with associated radiculopathy: a systematic review. *Spine*. 2010;35(11):E488-504.
15. Kalichman L, Hunter DJ. Diagnosis and conservative management of degenerative lumbar spondylolisthesis. *European Spine Journal*. 2008;17(3):327-35.
16. Kanayama M, Hashimoto T, Shigenobu K, Oha F, Togawa D. Effective prevention of surgical site infection using a Centers for Disease Control and Prevention guideline-based antimicrobial prophylaxis in lumbar spine surgery. *Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine*. 2007;6(4):327-9.
17. Klein G, Mehlman CT, McCarty M. Nonoperative treatment of spondylolysis and grade I spondylolisthesis in children and young adults: a meta-analysis of observational studies. *Journal of Pediatric Orthopedics*. 2009;29(2):146-56.
18. Kreiner DS, et al. Diagnosis and treatment of degenerative lumbar spinal stenosis. Evidence-based clinical guidelines for multidisciplinary spine care [Internet] North American Spine Society. 2011 Available at: <http://www.spine.org/>. [created 2008; accessed 2012 Sep 21].
19. MarketScan Database, 2009-2010 (Copyright @2010-2011 Truven Health Analytics Inc. All Rights Reserved.).
20. National Hospital Discharge Database Analysis, all payers, all applicable states, 2009-2010.
21. Sansur CA, et al. Morbidity and mortality in the surgical treatment of 10,242 adults with spondylolisthesis. *Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine*. 2010;13(5):589-93.
22. Selective dorsal rhizotomy for spasticity in cerebral palsy. NICE interventional procedure guidance IPG373 [Internet] National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence. 2010 Dec Accessed at: <http://guidance.nice.org.uk>

23. Thome C, et al. Outcome after less-invasive decompression of lumbar spinal stenosis: a randomized comparison o. Tran de QH, Duong S, Finlayson RJ. Lumbar spinal stenosis: a brief review of the nonsurgical management. *Canadian Journal of Anaesthesia*. 2010;57(7):694-703f
24. Unilateral laminotomy, bilateral laminotomy, and laminectomy. *Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine*. 2005;3(2):129-41 Spine Surgery Guidelines V1.1.2017 © 2017
25. Watters WC, et al. An evidence-based clinical guideline for the diagnosis and treatment of degenerative lumbar spondylolisthesis. *Spine Journal*. 2009;9(7):609-14
26. Weinstein JN, et al. Surgical compared with nonoperative treatment for lumbar degenerative spondylolisthesis. four-year results in the Spine Patient Outcomes Research Trial (SPORT) randomized and observational cohorts. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery. American Volume* 2009;91(6):1295-304.
27. Weinstein JN, et al. Surgical versus nonoperative treatment for lumbar spinal stenosis four-year results of the Spine Patient Outcomes Research Trial. *Spine*. 2010;35(14):1329-38